

---

**Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Nigeria,  
January–February 2000**

---

Michael Bratton and Peter Lewis

ICPSR 3440



Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Nigeria,  
January-February 2000

(ICPSR 3440)

Principal Investigators

Michael Bratton  
Michigan State University  
Peter Lewis  
American University

First ICPSR Version  
January 2003

Inter-university Consortium for  
Political and Social Research  
P.O. Box 1248  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106



#### BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

Bratton, Michael, and Peter Lewis.  
AFROBAROMETER: ROUND I SURVEY OF NIGERIA,  
JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2000 [Computer file]. ICPSR  
version. Lagos, Nigeria: Research and Marketing  
Services [producer], 2000. Ann Arbor, MI:  
Inter-university Consortium for Political and  
Social Research [distributor], 2003.

#### REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

#### DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.



## DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Michael Bratton and Peter Lewis

Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Nigeria, January-February 2000 (ICPSR 3440)

**SUMMARY:** The Afrobarometer project assesses attitudes toward democracy, markets, and civil society in several sub-Saharan African nations. This survey of Nigeria recorded Nigerian citizens' opinions about social issues and about recent political and economic changes within their country. Respondents were asked to rate how satisfied they felt with their lives presently and to give their overall assessment of the performance of the current government. They also rated how well the current government was handling problems such as creating jobs, keeping prices low, narrowing the income gap between rich and poor, and fighting government corruption. Respondents were also queried about their interest in politics, how often they discussed politics with other people, and whether they could name various government officials. Respondents were asked to rate the importance of certain aspects of a democracy such as majority rule, freedom to criticize the government, and regular elections. Respondents also rated how much they trusted fellow citizens such as relatives, neighbors, members of their tribe, members of other tribes, and Nigerian President Obasanjo, as well as how much they trusted institutions such as traditional rulers, local government authorities, the police, the courts, and others. They were also asked to rate how much they trusted social institutions such as churches, mosques, trade unions, banks, and businesses. Opinions were elicited on how often Nigerians broke the law by engaging in such acts as throwing rubbish in public places, disregarding traffic signs and lights, selling goods without a trader's license, evading income taxes, not paying for services like piped water, and offering bribes to public servants. Demographic variables include political party affiliation, income level, number of children under 18 in household, gender, age, education, religion, and occupation.

**UNIVERSE:** Citizens of Nigeria aged 18 years and older.

**SAMPLING:** Multistage, clustered, random area probability sample.

**NOTE:** The codebook is provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation  
+ SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: DDEF.ICPSR/ REFORM.DOC

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data  
definition statements and SPSS portable file

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 3,603

Variables: 268

Record Length: 355

Records Per Case: 1

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Lewis, Peter, and Michael Bratton. "Attitudes to Democracy and  
Markets in Nigeria." Afrobarometer Paper No. 3. East Lansing, MI:  
Michigan State University, Department of Political Science, April  
2000.



**Michigan State University**

**Attitudes to Democracy and Markets**

**Data Codebook**

Prepared by:

Cheryl Coslow

From data gathered by:

Research and Marketing Services (RMS) survey teams

Question Number: D

Question: What is the respondent's gender?

Variable Label: Sex of Respondent

Values: 1-2,

Value Labels: 1=male, 2=female

Source:

Notes:

Question Number: 1

Question: How old were you at your last birthday?

Variable Label: Age

Values: 18+

Value Labels:

Source:

Notes:

Question Number: 2

Question: Which Nigerian language do you speak most often?

Variable Label: Nigerian language

Values: 1-87

Value Labels: 1=Hausa, 2=Yoruba, 3=Ibo, 4=Tiv, 5=Ijaw, 6=Nupe, 7=Kanuri, 8=Ibibio-Efik, 9=Edo, 10=Others, 11=Irobo/Urhobo, 12=Idoma, 13=Calabar, 14=Ogoja, 15=Knale, 16=Igala, 17=Boki, 18=Igbira, 19=Ikpon, 20=Isoko, 21=Ikan, 22=Ishan/Esan, 23=Anam, 24=Annang, 25=Itsekiri, 26=Ika, 27=Ukwale, 28=Eppe, 29=Tangoa, 30=Omuku, 31=Ora, 32=Auchi, 33=Okirika, 34=Esako, 35=Okpe, 36=Owan, 37=Ikwerre, 38=Ibani, 39=Kalabari, 40=Ogoni, 41=Akassa, 42=Etche, 43=Beriberi, 44=Fulani, 45=Kagoro, 46=Bekwarr, 47=Nkwana, 48=Babur, 49=Kiiba, 50=Nungu, 51=Kabba/Koro, 52=Eggon, 53=Kuba, 54=Madara, 55=Bura, 56=Margi, 57=Cabarmawa, 58=Kibaku, 59=Mafa, 60=Beron/Birom, 61=Angas, 62=Iregwe, 63=Afizere, 64=Koro, 65=Normana, 66=Miango, 67=Gyera, 68=Eterco, 69=Zar, 70=Lantan, 71=Mwaghauw, 72=Pyem, 73=Chawai, 74=Gbaji, 75=Nanba/Wanba, 76=Jarawa, 77=Katub, 78=Tangale, 79=Waja, 80=Kanuri, 81=Jukun, 82=Bayam, 83=Shuwa Arab, 84=Ndochi, 85=Kare Kare, 86=Gwari, 87=Rukuba

Source:

Notes:

Question Number: 3A

Question: Can you understand spoken English?

Variable Label: Understand English

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: This question is asked only if the interview is conducted in a local language. If the interview is conducted in English, then the code box was filled in without asking the question.

Question Number: 3B

Question: Can you read and write in English?

Variable Label: Read/write English

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: This question is asked only if the interview is conducted in a local language. If the interview is conducted in English, then the code box was filled in without asking the question.

Question Number: 4

Question: How much education have you had?

Variable Label: Education

Values: 1-10, 99

Value Labels: 1= No formal schooling, 2 = Some primary schooling, 3 = Primary school completed, 4 = Some secondary school, 5 = Secondary school completed, 6 = Post-secondary qualifications, other than university, 7 = Some university, college, 8 = University, college completed, 9 = Post-graduate, 10 = Don't know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 5

Question: What is your religion, if any?

Variable Label: Religion

Values: 0-6, 8-13

Value Labels: 0 = None, 1 = Islam, 2 = Catholic, 3 = Protestant (mainstream), 4 = Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 5 = African independent Church, 6 = Traditional religion, 8 = A Christian, but doesn't go to Church, 9 = Free Thinker/Free Man/Pagan, 10 = Brotherhood of the Star and Cross, 11 = Jehovah Witness, 12 = Ekankar, 13 = Others

Source: new question

Notes: Options not read out loud.

Question Number: 6A

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: A. Church, Mosque, or religious organization.

Variable Label: Church assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6B

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization?: B. Sport or recreation organization

Variable Label: Sport/rec assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6C

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: C. Art, music, or educational organization

Variable Label: Art/educ assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6D

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: D. Trade union/farmers organization

Variable Label: Trade/Farmer's assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6E

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: E. Professional or business organization

Variable Label: Prof/business assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Notes: new question

Question Number: 6F

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: F. Development association

Variable Label: Devel. Assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6G

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: G. Women's organization

Variable Label: Women's assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6H

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: H. Pro-democracy or human rights organization

Variable Label: Democ. Assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6I

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: I. Environmental association

Variable Label: Enviro. Assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6J

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: J. Charitable Organization

Variable Label: Charitable assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6K

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: K. Other (Specify)

Variable Label: Others

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 7

Question: Do you hold an official leadership position in any of these organizations?

Variable Label: Assoc. leader

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Not Applicable

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 8

Question: What is your main occupation?

Variable Label: Occupation

Values: 0-15, 17-28, 99

Value Labels: 0=Unemployed, 1=Farmer/fisherman, 2=Informal Marketer, 3=Businessperson, 4=Clerical Worker/Sales Girl, 5=Artisan/Apprentice/Carpenter, 6=Domestic Worker, 7=Miner, 8=Technical Worker/Company Worker, 9=Teacher, 10=Government Worker, 11=NGO Worker, 12=Professional/Nurse/Accountant, 13=Retired, 14=Housewife, 15=Undergraduate Student, 17=Politician, 18=Religious Leader, 19=Transporter, 20=Security Worker, 21=Sportsman, 22=Mgm/Adm Church, 23=Traditional doctor/healer, 24=Manual Laborer, 25=Sand dealer, 26=Youth Corper, 27=Gadama, 28=Other [Specify], 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Options not read out loud.

Question Number: 9

Question: In the past year, have you been unemployed (that is, without a cash job) at any time for a period of at least one month or more?

Variable Label: Unemployed

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 2=Don't remember

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 10A

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: A. buy goods and sell goods?

Variable Label: Buy and sell goods

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 10B

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: B: sell your skills or services to other people?

Variable Label: Sell Skills

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 10C

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: C. employ other people to work for you?

Variable Label: Employ others

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 10D

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: D. operate a bank or savings account?

Variable Label: Operate bank account

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 10E

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: E. owe money that you have borrowed for business purposes?

Variable Label: Owe money

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 11A

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have gone without: A. Food for your family?

Variable Label: Without food

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=frequently, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 11B

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have gone without: B. Water for domestic use?

Variable Label: Without water

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=frequently, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 11C

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have gone without: C. Schooling for children?

Variable Label: Without school

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=frequently, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 11D

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have gone without: D. Health care for your family?

Variable Label: Without health care

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=frequently, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 12A

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: A. Food for your family?

Variable Label: Turn food

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=no-one, 1=kin, 2=local community or group, 3=private provision, 4=government provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=not applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary.

Question Number: 12B

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: B. Water for domestic use?

Variable Label: Turn water

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=no-one, 1=kin, 2=local community or group, 3=private provision, 4=government provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=not applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary.

Question Number: 12C

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: C. Schooling for children?

Variable Label: Turn school

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=no-one, 1=kin, 2=local community or group, 3=private provision, 4=government provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=not applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary.

Question Number: 12D

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: D. Health care for your family?

Variable Label: Turn health care

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=no-one, 1=kin, 2=local community or group, 3=private provision, 4=government provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=not applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary.

Question Number: 13A

Question: How satisfied are you: A. with the general state of the Nigerian economy today?

Variable Label: Satisfied Nigerian economy

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 13B

Question: How satisfied are you: B. with your own living conditions today?

Variable Label: Satisfied own conditions

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 14

Question: Would you say that your own living conditions are worse, the same, or better than other Nigerians?

Variable Label: Conditions worse/better

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB; Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 15

Question: When you look at your life today, how satisfied do you feel compared with five years ago?

Variable Label: Satisfied five years ago

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much less satisfied, 2=Slightly less satisfied, 3=About the same, 4=Slightly more satisfied, 5=Much more satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 16

Question: When you look forward at your life's prospects, how satisfied do you expect to be in one year's time?

Variable Label: Satisfied future

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much less satisfied, 2=Slightly less satisfied, 3=About the same, 4=Slightly more satisfied, 5=Much more satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 17

Question: In your opinion, who is responsible for the current economic conditions in Nigeria?

Variable Label: Responsible economic conditions

Values: 1-9

Value Labels: 1=the previous government, 2=the current government, 3=the IMF/World Bank, 4=we, the people, 5=Structural Adjustment Programme, 6=internal opposition forces, 7=international economic forces, 8= Others (God/Satan/Demons/Economy), 9 = don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 18A

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? A. Creating jobs

Variable Label: Handling jobs

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18B

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? B. Keeping prices low

Variable Label: Handling prices

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18C

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? C. Narrowing income gaps between rich and poor

Variable Label: Handling gaps



Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18D

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? D. Reducing crime

Variable Label: Handling crime

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18E

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? E. Addressing the educational needs of all Nigerians

Variable Label: Handling educational

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18F

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? F. Improving basic health services

Variable Label: Handling basic

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18G

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? G. Assuring that all Nigerians have enough to eat.

Variable Label: Handling food security

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18H

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? H. Fighting corruption in government

Variable Label: Handling corruption

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 19

Question: What is your overall assessment of the performance of the current government?

Variable Label: Government Performance

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Bad, 3=Neither bad nor good, 4=Good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 20A

Question: How long do you think it will take: A. before the government fulfills the promises it has made?

Variable Label: How long promises?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=within two years, 2=within four years, 3=within eight years, 4=more than eight years, 5=never, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 20B

Question: How long do you think it will take: B. before your own living standards meet your expectations?

Variable Label: How long living standards?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=within two years, 2=within four years, 3=within eight years, 4=more than eight years, 5=never, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 21A

Question: How often do you get news from: A. The radio?

Variable Label: Radio News

Values, 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 21B

Question: How often do you get news from: B. The Television?

Variable Label: TV News

Values, 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 21C

Question: How often do you get news from: C. Newspaper?

Variable Label: Newspapers

Values, 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 22A

Question: In your opinion, do these various news sources promote public understanding on important issues or do they stir up conflict among people? A. Radio

Variable Label: Radio consequence

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=Promote Understanding, 2=Neither, 3=Stir Up Conflict, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator coded only for news sources that respondent used, otherwise coded as 0, not applicable.

Question Number: 22B

Question: In your opinion, do these various news sources promote public understanding on important issues or do they stir up conflict among people? B. Television

Variable Label: TV consequence

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=Promote Understanding, 2=Neither, 3=Stir Up Conflict, 9=Don't Know,

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator coded only for news sources that respondent used, otherwise coded as 0, not applicable.

Question Number: 22C

Question: In your opinion, do these various news sources promote public understanding on important issues or do they stir up conflict among people? C. Newspapers

Variable Label: Newspaper consequence

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=Promote Understanding, 2=Neither, 3=Stir Up Conflict, 9=Don't Know,

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator coded only for news sources that respondent used, otherwise coded as 0, not applicable.

Question Number: 23

Question: How interested are you in politics and government?

Variable Label: Interested in politics

Values: 0-2, 9

Value Labels: 0= Not interested, 1 = Somewhat interested, 2 = Very interested, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 24

Question: How often do you discuss politics and government with other people?

Variable Label: Discuss politics

Values: 0-2, 9

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 25A

Question: Can you tell me the name of: A. The Local Government Chairman/woman for this area?

Variable Label: Name LG Chairman

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 25B

Question: Can you tell me the name of: the Member of The House of Representatives for this area?

Variable Label: Name HR Member

Values: 0-1, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 25C

Question: Can you tell me the name of: C. The Governor of this state?

Variable Label: Name Governor

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 25D

Question: Can you tell me the name of: D. the Minister of Finance?

Variable Label: Name Finance Minister

Values: 0-1, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 25E

Question: Can you tell me the name of: E. the Vice-President of Nigeria?

Variable Label: Name Vice-President

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 26A

Question: In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do or do they do the same thing? A. The traditional rulers and the government

Variable Label: Trad rulers and government

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Same, 2=Different, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 26B

Question: In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do or do they do the same thing? B. the army and the government

Variable Label: Army and government

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Same, 2=Different, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 26C

Question: In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do or do they do the same thing? C. a political party and the government?

Variable Label: Political Party and government

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Same, 2=Different, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 26D

Question: In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do or do they do the same thing? D. federal government and local government

Variable Label: Federal government and local government

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Same, 2=Different, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 27

Question: A. In discussions about politics with friends and neighbors, I can influence the opinions of others. B. As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to me.

Variable Label: Influence others?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 28

Question: A. The way the government operates sometimes seems so complicated I cannot really understand what is going on. B. I can usually understand the way that government works.

Variable Label: Cannot understand?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 29

Question: A. As a community, we are generally able to make our elected representatives listen to our problems. B. We are usually unable to make our elected representatives listen to us.

Variable Label: Representatives listen?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 30

Question: A. In Nigeria today, there is not enough respect for authority. B. We Nigerians should be more active in questioning the authority of our leaders.

Variable Label: Respect authority

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B.” Then, the enumerator probed, “Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?”

Question Number: 31

Question: A. No matter who we vote for, things will not get any better in the future. B. We can use our power as voters to choose leaders who will help us improve our lives.

Variable Label: Not get any better?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don’t know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B.” Then, the enumerator probed, “Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?”

Question Number: 32

Question: When you hear the word “democracy,” what is the first thing that comes to your mind?

Variable Label: Meaning of democracy

Values: 1-17

Value Labels: 0=Civil politics or government, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedom, 2=Political/Election Rights, 3=Social and Economic Development, 4=Government of the people, by the people, for the people, 5=Peace and Unity, 6=Good governance/government that can make things happen, 7=Other good, 8=Equality/Justice, 31=Conflict and Confusion, 32=Corruption, Abuse of Power, 33=Social or Economic hardship, 34=Government of the rich/”special interests,” 35=It is poorly implemented in Nigeria, 39=Other neutral or unclear, 40=Don’t Know  
Source: Ghana 97

Notes: The enumerator prompted if necessary: “What, if anything, does ‘democracy’ mean to you?”

Question Number: 33A

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. A. The majority rules.

Variable Label: Majority Rules

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don’t Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: 33B

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. B. Anyone is free to criticize the government.

Variable Label: Free to criticize

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don’t Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: 33C

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. C. Elections are held regularly.

Variable Label: Regular elections

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don’t Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33D

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. D. At least two political parties compete with each other.

Variable Label: Parties compete

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33E

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. E. Everyone enjoys basic necessities like shelter, food, and water.

Variable Label: Basic Necessities

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33F

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. F. Jobs for everyone

Variable Label: Jobs for everyone

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33G

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. G. Education for everyone

Variable Label: Educ. For everyone

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33H

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. H. A small income gap between rich and poor

Variable Label: Small gap

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 34

Question: In your opinion, was the change to democracy in 1999 good or bad for the country?

Variable Label: Change good or bad?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Bad, 2=Bad, 3=Neither bad nor good, 4= Good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes: Enumerator probed to see how strongly opinion is held.

Question Number: 35

Question: In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Nigeria today?

Variable Label: Nigeria Democracy?

Values: 0-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a democracy, 1=Major problems, but still a democracy, 2=Minor problems, but still a democracy, 3=Full democracy 9=Not applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana 97

Notes: The enumerator asked this question only if the respondent had some idea what democracy is.

Question Number: 36

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?

A. Democracy is preferable to any other form of government.

B. In certain situations, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

C. To people like me, it doesn't matter what form of government we have.

Variable Label: Support for democracy

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: A=1, B=2, C=3, 99=Missing Data

Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Notes:

Question Number: 37

Question: A. It is dangerous and confusing to allow the expression of too many different points of view. B. If people have different views than I do, they should be allowed to express them.

Variable Label: Allow expression?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 38

Question: A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election. B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to vote.

Variable Label: Permitted to vote?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 39

Question: A. The President of Nigeria should be able to change the Constitution whenever he chooses. B. In Nigeria, even the President should obey the Constitution.

Variable Label: President change Constitution?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"



Question Number: 40

Question: A. In Nigeria, it is sometimes alright to use violence in trying to reach political goals. B. The use of violence is never justified in Nigerian politics.

Variable Label: Violence O.K.?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 41

Question: A. The best form of government is a government elected by the people. B. The best form of government is a government that gets things done.

Variable Label: Best form of government?

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 42A

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: A. our present system of government with free elections and many parties?

Variable Label: Elections and parties

Values: 1-10, 99

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government, 99=Missing Data

Source: New Democracies Barometer (NDB)

Notes:

Question Number: 42B

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: B. the former system of military rule

Variable Label: Military rule

Values: 1-10

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 42C

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: C. the former colonial system (that is, when the British ruled)?

Variable Label: Colonial system

Values: 1-10, 99

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 42D

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: D. the old system of government by traditional rulers?

Variable Label: Traditional system

Values: 1-10

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 42E

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: E. the system of government that you expect Nigeria to have in five years time?

Variable Label: Future system

Values: 1-10

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43A

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." A. People are free to say what they think.

Variable Label: Free to say

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43B

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." B. People can join any organization they want.

Variable Label: Join any organization

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43C

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." C. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling pressured.

Variable Label: Free to choose

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43D

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." D. Ordinary people can influence what government does.

Variable Label: Influence government

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43E

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." E. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by the government.

Variable Label: Treated equally

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43F

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." F. People have an adequate standard of living.

Variable Label: Adequate living standard

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 44A

Question: "Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options?" A. We should get rid of elections so that a strong leader can decide everything.

Variable Label: Strong leader

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 44B

Question: "Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options?" B. We should have only one political party.

Variable Label: One political party

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 44C

Question: "Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options?" C. The army should come in to govern the country.

Variable Label: Army come in

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 44D

Question: "Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options?" D. The most important decisions, for example on the economy, should be left to experts.

Variable Label: Government by experts

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 45

Question: Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in Nigeria?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=very dissatisfied; 2=somewhat dissatisfied; 3=somewhat satisfied; 4=very satisfied, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Eurobarometer

Notes: Enumerator probed to see how strongly opinion is held.

Question Number: 46

Question: A. Our present system of elected government should be able to deal with inherited problems, even if this takes time. B. If democracy can't produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

Variable Label: Deal with inherited problems?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or somewhat?"

Question Number: 47A

Question: I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one? A. In a democracy, the economic system runs badly.

Variable Label: Economic runs badly

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 47B

Question: I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one? B. Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling.

Variable Label: Indecisive squabbling

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 47C

Question: I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one? C. Democracies aren't good at maintaining order

Variable Label: Maintaining order

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator, probe for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 47D

Question: I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one? D. Democracy may have problems, but its better than any other form of government

Variable Label: Problems, but better?

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 48

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

Variable Label: Trust generally

Values: 1-2, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Most people can be trusted, 2=You must be very careful, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 49A

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? A. Your relatives

Variable Label: Trust relatives

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 49B

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? B. Your neighbors

Variable Label: Trust neighbors

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 49C

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? C. Someone in your own tribe.

Variable Label: Trust own tribe

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 49D

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? D. Nigerians from other tribes

Variable Label: Trust other tribes

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 49E

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? D. President Obasanjo

Variable Label: Trust President

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 50A

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? A. Traditional Rulers

Variable Label: Trust chiefs

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 50B

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? B. Local Government authorities

Variable Label: Trust Local Government

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes

Question Number: 50C

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? C. the police

Variable Label: Trust police

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 50D

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? D. Courts of law

Variable Label: Trust law courts

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know  
Source: Zambia 96  
Notes:

Question Number: 50E  
Question: Do you trust the following institutions? E. political parties  
Variable Label: Trust political parties  
Values: 1-4, 9  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know  
Source:  
Notes:

Question Number: 50F  
Question: Do you trust the following institutions? F. the army  
Variable Label: Trust army  
Values: 1-4, 9  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know  
Source:  
Notes:

Question Number: 50G  
Question: Do you trust the following institutions? G. The National Assembly  
Variable Label: Trust National Assembly  
Values: 1-4, 9  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know  
Source:  
Notes:

Question Number: 50H  
Question: Do you trust the following institutions? H. the Independent National Electoral Commission (NEC)  
Variable Label: Trust Electoral Commission  
Values: 1-4, 9, 99  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: adapted from Ghana 97  
Notes:

Question Number: 51A  
Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? A. churches  
Variable Label: Trust churches  
Values: 1-4, 9, 99  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: Zambia 96  
Notes:

Question Number: 51B  
Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? B. Mosques  
Variable Label: Trust mosques  
Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know  
Source: Ghana99  
Notes:

Question Number: 51C  
Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? C. trade unions (urban)/farmers' organizations (rural)  
Variable Label: Trust trade /farmer unions  
Values: 1-4, 9, 99  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: adapted from Zambia 96  
Notes:

Question Number: 51D  
Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? D. NGO's  
Variable Label: Trust NGO's  
Values: 1-4, 9  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know  
Source: new question  
Notes:

Question Number: 51E  
Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? E. Banks  
Variable Label: Trust banks  
Values: 1-4, 9  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know  
Source: Ghana99  
Notes:

Question Number: 51F  
Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? F. businesses  
Variable Label: Trust businesses  
Values: 1-4, 9  
Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know  
Source: Ghana99  
Notes:

Question Number: 52A  
Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? A. throwing rubbish in public places  
Variable Label: Throwing rubbish  
Values: 0-3, 9  
Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know  
Source: NDB  
Notes:

Question Number: 52B  
Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? B. disregarding traffic signs and traffic lights  
Variable Label: Traffic signs  
Values: 0-3, 9



Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know  
Source: NDB  
Notes:

Question Number: 52C

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? C. selling goods without a trader's licence

Variable Label: Trader's license

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 52D

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? D. not paying for services like piped water

Variable Label: Water fees

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 52E

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? E. evading income taxes

Variable Label: Income tax

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 52F

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? F. offering bribes to public servants

Variable Label: Offering bribes

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 53

Question: Have you ever heard about the Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)?

Variable Label: SAP

Values: 0-1, 99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana 97

Notes: Enumerator prompted, if necessary, "You know, the reforms to the economy introduced in the 1980s." If answer is no, enumerator goes to question 56.

Question Number: 54

Question: What, in your opinion, is the Structural Adjustment Programme supposed to do?

Variable Label: SAP supposed to do

Values: 1-24

Value Labels: 0=Don't Know, 1=Improve Economy, 2=Improve Living Conditions, 3=Increase jobs and or productivity, 4=Stabilization and Fiscal Balance, 5=Reform economic institutions, 6=Provide government services, 7=To make goods available, 8=To bring the country together, 9=Self-reliance, 10=Other good, 11=Increase

investment, 12=Reduce inflation, 13=Hard work, 14=To develop our own natural resources, 15=To promote financial transparency, 16=To protect people's health, 31=To bring hardship and difficulty, 32=To benefit the rich, 33=Devaluation of currency, 34=Increase inflation, 35=Corruption, looting, etc. 36=Just politics, 97=Not Applicable  
Source: new question  
Notes:

Question Number: 55  
Question: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the SAP?  
Variable Label: Satisfied SAP  
Values: 0-5, 9  
Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Unsatisfied, 3=Neutral, 4=Satisfied, 5=Very Satisfied, 9=Don't Know  
Source: new question  
Notes:

Question Number: 56  
Question: A. It is not wise to plan too far ahead, because many things turn out to be a matter of luck. B. I always try to plan ahead because I feel I can make my plans work.  
Variable Label: Not wise to plan?  
Values: 1-5, 9, 99  
Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: new question  
Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am again going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 57  
Question: A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life. B. The government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the well-being of people.  
Variable Label: Own success in life?  
Values: 1-5, 9  
Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know  
Source: Ghana99  
Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 58  
Question: A. The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own businesses. B. The government should provide employment for everyone who wants to work.  
Variable Label: Provide employment?  
Values: 1-5, 9  
Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know  
Source: Finifter and Mickiewicz  
Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 59  
Question: A. Everyone should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to differences in income between people. B. The government should place limits on how much the rich can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.

Variable Label: Free to earn?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 60

Question: A. In rural areas, land should be owned by the community and allocated by the traditional rulers. B. People should be able to own their own land, including buying and selling it, even in rural areas.

Variable Label: Own land?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 61

Question: A. There is no sense in trying to start a new business because many enterprises lose money. B. If a person has a good idea for a business, they should invest their own savings or borrow money to try to make it succeed.

Variable Label: Start new business?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Jackson and Rodkey

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 62A

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? A. protecting the nation's borders

Variable Label: Protecting borders

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62B

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? B. Building your house

Variable Label: Building house

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62C

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? C. extending agricultural credit

Variable Label: Agricultural credit

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62D

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? D. producing and marketing oil

Variable Label: producing oil

Values: 1-7, 99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62E

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? E. selling consumer goods

Variable Label: Selling consumer goods

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62F

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? F. providing schools and clinics

Variable Label: Providing schools/clinics

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62G

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? G. creating jobs

Variable Label: Creating jobs

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62H

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? H. reducing crime

Variable Label: Reducing crime

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 63

Question: A. It is better to have goods available in the market, even if the prices are high. B. It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.

Variable Label: Goods available?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 64

Question: A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low. B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

Variable Label: Free schooling?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 65

Question: A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

Variable Label: Civil servant jobs?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 66

Question: A. The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses, and farms. B. It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.

Variable Label: Own factories?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 67

Question: A. In order to create jobs, the government should encourage foreign companies to invest in our country.  
B. The government should be wary of foreign investors because they may gain control of our national wealth.

Variable Label: Foreign investment?

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 68

Question: A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore change its economic policies. B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

Variable Label: Change economic policies?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 69

Question: A. The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered. B. The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

Variable Label: Few have suffered?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 70

Question: In your opinion, which group has benefited the most?

Variable Level: Which group has benefited?

Values: 1-5,

Value Labels: 1=People close to the government, 2=Foreign businesses, 3=Rural dwellers, 4=People in selected regions of Nigeria (specify region), 5=Other, 10=Northern region/Hausas', 13=The southerners, 31=The elites, 32=The rich, 33=The poor, 34=students, 35=Salary earners, 36=The Egba's, 37=Politicians, 38=Representative of National Assembly, 39=Army/military, 40=The influential people/the upper class, 41=Government officers/ministers and commissioners, 42=People in the urban class, 43=Yorubas, 44=Employed People, 45=Farmers, 46=Contractors, 47=Church, 48=Igbo's, 49=Rural Areas, 50=Traditional Rulers, 51=Computer engineer, 52=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: The enumerator only asked this question if the respondent chose 69B.

Question Number: 71

Question: Are you a registered voter?

Variable Label: Registered voter

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 72

Question: [If no] Why not?

Variable Label: Why not registered

Values: 0-12, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=missed registration, 2=ill health, 3=absent from area, 4=registration process was not credible, 5=voter card not available, 6=under 18 during reg, 7=not interested in voting, 8=otherwise engaged, 9=My family does not allow me to register, 10=Not properly informed, 11=Cannot vote without eating, 12=Old Age, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: If answer to question 71 is yes, then the enumerator enters 0= not applicable. Enumerator then goes to Question 75

Question Number: 73A

Question: Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: A. In the Presidential election of February 1999

Variable Label: Voted President

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not Applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 73B

Question: Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: B. In the National Assembly elections of February 1999

Variable Label: Voted at Assembly

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not Applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 73C

Question: Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: C. In the state government elections of January 1999

Variable Label: Voted state assembly

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not Applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 73D

Question: Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: D. In the local government elections of December 1998

Variable Label: Voted local government

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not Applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 74

Question: When you voted for the National Assembly, did you vote for an individual or for a political party?

Variable Label: Individual or party

Values: 1-2, 9, 97

Value Labels: 1=Individual, 2=Party, 9=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator asked only if respondent answered "yes" to Question 63A or B.

Question Number: 75A

Question: In your opinion, were the following elections conducted honestly or dishonestly? A. The Presidential elections of February 1999

Variable Label: Presidential elections honest

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Dishonestly, 2=Somewhat Dishonestly, 3=Quite Honestly, 4=Very Honestly, 9=Don't Know,

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 75B

Question: In your opinion, were the following elections conducted honestly or dishonestly? B. The state government elections of January 1999

Variable Label: State elections honest

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Very Dishonestly, 2=Somewhat Dishonestly, 3=Quite Honestly, 4=Very Honestly, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 76A

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: A. your Representative to the National Assembly

Variable Label: National Rep performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 76B

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: B. your Representative to the State Assembly

Variable Label: State Rep. performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 76C

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: C. the Governor of this state

Variable Label: Governor performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 76D

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: D. the Local Government Chairman/woman for this area?

Variable Label: LG Chair performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:



Question Number: 76E

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: E. any judge or lawyer you have encountered

Variable Label: Judge/Lawyer performance

Values: 0-4, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 76F

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: F. Political parties

Variable Label: Party performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 77A

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. A. attending a community meeting

Variable Label: Attend community meeting

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77B

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. B. getting together with others to raise an issue

Variable Label: Raise an issue

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77C

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. C. attending an election rally.

Variable Label: Attend election rally

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77D

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. D. working for a political candidate or party

Variable Label: Work for candidate

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77E

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. E. signing a petition

Variable Label: Sign petition

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77F

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. F. writing a letter to a newspaper

Variable Label: Write newspaper

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77G

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. G. attending a demonstration

Variable Label: Attend demonstration

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78A

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? A. a traditional ruler

Variable Label: Contact traditional ruler

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78B

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? B. a Local Government Chairman/Councillor

Variable Label: Contact LG Chair

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78C

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? C. A National Assembly representative

Variable Label: Contact Nat. Rep.

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number:78D

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? D. a State Assembly Representative

Variable Label: Contact State Rep

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number:78E

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? E. an official of a government ministry

Variable Label: Contact government official

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number:78F

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? D. a religious leader

Variable Label: contact religious leader

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78G

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? G. some other influential person

Variable Label: Contact influential person

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: adapted from Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 79A

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: A. told you which religion you had to follow.

Variable Label: Follow religion

Values: 0-4, 8-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 79B

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: B. stopped you from traveling freely within the country.

Variable Label: Stop travel

Values: 0-4, 8-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 79C

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: C. shut down newspapers that criticized the government.

Variable Label: Shut newspapers

Values: 0-4, 8-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 79D

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: D. dismissed judges who ruled against the government.

Variable Label: Dismiss judges

Values: 0-4, 8-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 79E

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: E. suspended the National Assembly and canceled the next elections.

Variable Label: Cancel elections

Values: 0-4, 8-9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 80

Question: "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think." The best way to get ahead in this life is to have contacts with important people in high places.

Variable Label: People in high places

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 81

Question: "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think." Politicians and civil servants are trying their best to look after the interests of people like me.

Variable Label: Look after the interests

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Notes:

Question Number: 82

Question: "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think." Rather than protecting his friends, the President will fight corruption wherever he finds it.

Variable Label: President fights corruption

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don't know  
Source: Ghana99  
Notes:

Question Number: 83

Question: "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think." Bribery is not common among public officials in Nigeria.

Variable Label: Bribery not common

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 84

Question: "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think." The President's region of the country gets more government services than any other region.

Variable Label: President's region

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 85

Question: "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think." Corruption was a worse problem under the old military government than these days.

Variable Label: Corruption worse

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 86

Question: How often, if ever, has a public official asked you for a bribe or a favor in return for getting something you were entitled to?

Variable Label: How often bribe?

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=once, 2=a few times, 3=often

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 87A (1<sup>st</sup> group mentioned)

Question: Which office(s) or agency(ies) did the official work for?

Variable Label: Which office(s)

Values: 1-58, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Local government, 2=School/Teachers, 3=Joint Admission Matriculation Board (JAMB), 4=West African Examination Council (W.A.E.C.), 5=National Electric Power Authority (N.E.P.A.), 6=Hospitals, 7=Police/Law enforcement agencies, 8=Army, 9=Government agencies/paramilitary, 10=Customs, 11=Nitel, 12=Licence office, 13=Water corporation, 14=Federal Secretariat, 15=Immigration 16=Private organizations, 17=Task force, 18=Road Safety Corps, 19=University/College/Lecture, 20=Nigerian Port Authority (NPA), 21=National Population Commission, 22=Post Office, 23=Court, 24=State Liaison Offices, 25=Nigerian National Petroleum Corp (N.N.P.C.), 26=Nigerian Airways, 27=Ministry of Communication, 28=Cabinet Office/Permanent secretary, 29=Ministry of Education/Education Board, 30=Ministry of Works, 31=Internal Affairs Ministry, 32=National Profident Fund, 33=Revenue board (tax collectors), 34=Civil Defense, 35=Ministry of Health/Health officer, 36=N.Y.S.C. Office, 37=Accountant/general officer, 38=Agricultural ministry, 39=Business Premises,

40=Ministry of Establishment, 41=Minister of sports, 42=Political party, 43=V.I.O., 44=Bank workers, 45=Insurance agency, 46=Ministry of Petroleum, 47=Ministry of employment, 48=INEC (Electoral officers), 49=Women center, 50=NURTW, 51=Traditional council, 52=Nigerian Air Force, 53=WRECA, 54=NDLEA (Drug Abuse), 55=Ministry of Finance, 56=Ministry of Information, 57=Nigerian Airport Authority, 58=Vigilante Group, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes: Enumerator asked the question only if respondent answers 1, 2, or 3 to Question 86. Respondent may give up to two responses.

Question Number: 87B (2<sup>nd</sup> office mentioned).

Question: Which office(s) or agency(ies) did the official work for?

Variable Label: Which office(s)

Values: 1-58, 99

Value Labels: 1=Local government, 2=School/Teachers, 3=Joint Admission Matriculation Board (JAMB), 4=West African Examination Council (W.A.E.C.), 5=National Electric Power Authority (N.E.P.A.), 6=Hospitals, 7=Police/Law enforcement agencies, 8=Army, 9=Government agencies/paramilitary, 10=Customs, 11=Nitel, 12=Licence office, 13=Water corporation, 14=Federal Secretariat, 15=Immigration 16=Private organizations, 17=Task force, 18=Road Safety Corps, 19=University/College/Lecture, 20=Nigerian Port Authority (NPA), 21=National Population Commission, 22=Post Office, 23=Court, 24=State Liaison Offices, 25=Nigerian National Petroleum Corp (N.N.P.C.), 26=Nigerian Airways, 27=Ministry of Communication, 28=Cabinet Office/Permanent secretary, 29=Ministry of Education/Education Board, 30=Ministry of Works, 31=Internal Affairs Ministry, 32=National Provident Fund, 33=Revenue board (tax collectors), 34=Civil Defense, 35=Ministry of Health/Health officer, 36=N.Y.S.C. Office, 37=Accountant/general officer, 38=Agricultural ministry, 39=Business Premises, 40=Ministry of Establishment, 41=Minister of sports, 42=Political party, 43=V.I.O., 44=Bank workers, 45=Insurance agency, 46=Ministry of Petroleum, 47=Ministry of employment, 48=INEC (Electoral officers), 49=Women center, 50=NURTW, 51=Traditional council, 52=Nigerian Air Force, 53=WRECA, 54=NDLEA (Drug Abuse), 55=Ministry of Finance, 56=Ministry of Information, 57=Nigerian Airport Authority, 58=Vigilante Group, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes: Enumerator asked the question only if respondent answers 1, 2, or 3 to Question 86. Respondent may give up to two responses.

Question Number: 88A1

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know been attacked or robbed when moving about in public? A. No, no one?

Variable Label: No one attacked or robbed

Values: 0, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, no one, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88A was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88A1, 88A2, 88A3, and 88A4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88A2

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know been attacked or robbed when moving about in public? B. Friends or acquaintances?

Variable Label: Friends attacked or robbed?

Values: 1, 97

Value Labels: 1=friend or acquaintance, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88A was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88A1, 88A2, 88A3, and 88A4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88A3

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know been attacked or robbed when moving about in public? C. Family member?

Variable Label: Family member attacked or robbed?

Values: 2, 97

Value Labels: 2=family member, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88A was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88A1, 88A2, 88A3, and 88A4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88A4

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know been attacked or robbed when moving about in public? D. Yes, Self?

Variable Label: Self attacked or robbed

Values: 3, 97

Value Labels: 3=yes, self, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88A was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88A1, 88A2, 88A3, and 88A4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88B1

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know had your/their house broken into and had something stolen? A. No, no one.

Variable Label: No one Home broken into

Values: 0, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, no-one, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88B was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88B1, 88B2, 88B3, and 88B4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88B2

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know had their house broken into and had something stolen? B. Friend or acquaintance?

Variable Label: Friend Home broken into

Values: 1, 97

Value Labels: 1=friend or acquaintance, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88B was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88B1, 88B2, 88B3, and 88B4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88B3

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know had their house broken into and had something stolen? C. Family Member?

Variable Label: Family member Home broken into

Values: 2, 97

Value Labels: 2=family member, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88B was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88B1, 88B2, 88B3, and 88B4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88B4

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know had your house broken into and had something stolen? D. Yes, Self

Variable Label: Self Home broken into

Values: 3, 97

Value Labels: 3=yes, self, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88B was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88B1, 88B2, 88B3, and 88B4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 89

Question: Compared with five years ago, do you feel more or less safe when walking about alone?

Variable Label: Safety five years ago

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=much less safe, 2=somewhat less safe, 3=about the same, 4=somewhat more safe, 5=much more safe, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 90A

Question: If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: A. report to the police?

Variable Label: Report to the police

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=sometimes, 2=often, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 90B

Question: If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: B. carry something for protection, like a weapon?

Variable Label: Carry a weapon

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=sometimes, 2=often, 3=always, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 90C

Question: If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: C. have other people with you when going out?

Variable Label: Have other people

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=sometimes, 2=often, 3=always, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:



Question Number: 90D

Question: If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: D. try to form a group with other citizens to combat crime?

Variable Label: Form a group

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=sometimes, 2=often, 3=always, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 91

Question: We have spoken to many Nigerians and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic groups, or religion, and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being Nigerian, which specific group to do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

Variable Label: Identity

Values: 1-200

Value Labels: 1=Christian, 2=Muslim, 3=Clergyman/Evangelist/Pastor, 4=Alfa, 5=Jehovah Witness, 6=Religious Followers/groups, 7=Churches, 8=Free Thinker, 9=Eckist, 10=Yoruba, 11=Igbo/Ibo, 12=Egba, 13=Delta/Urhobo, 14=Ibibio/Calabar, 15=Edo/Ologbo, 16=Hausa, 17=Ijebu, 18=Owo, 19=Akwa Ibom, 20=Oyo, 21=Awori, 22=Osun, 23=Ekiti, 24=Idanre/Efik, 25=Tiv, 26=Ijesha, 27=Ibarapa people, 28=Ibadan Indigenous, 29=Igbira, 30=Ijaw, 31=Abriba, 32=Annang/Annangman, 33=Ngwa, 34=Aguobo-owa, 35=Enugu state, 36=Eke, 37=Obonohia, 38=Okpe, 39=Ethnic group, 40=Isoko, 41=Odwyn, 42=Itsekiri, 43=Ishan man/Esan, 44=Auchi, 45=Kwale, 46=Igoto, 47=Ikwerre, 48=Kalabari, 49=Efche, 50=Okirika, 51=Igala, 52=Biafrar, 53=Burah, 54=Northerners, 55=Eggon, 56=Southerners, 57=Dan Katsina, 58=Dan Laribar Rimi, 59=Kanuri, 60=Fulani, 61=Marghi, 62=Gwori, 63=Mandara, 64=Geornai, 65=Angas, 66=Kiibo, 67=Ngas, 68=Niggi, 69=Birom, 70=Ronkwler, 71=Berum, 72=Chawai, 73=Mwaghavul, 74=Jarawa, 75=Ridri, 76=Yeskwa, 77=Ankua, 78=Youm, 79=Rukuba, 80=Miamgo, 81=Jukun, 82=Iregwe, 83=Mada, 84=Kabba/Koro, 85=Buji, 86=Zar, 87=Minnor, 88=Barbari, 89=Biru, 90=Bagere, 91=Ogah, 92=Tangale, 93=Bauchi, 94=Gyerawa, 95=Bagara, 96=Sayawa, 97=Waga, 98=Lungada, 99=Marqi, 100=Idoma, 101=Fyeru, 102=Matakun, 103=Shuwa, 104=Udochi, 105=Babur, 106=Shuwan Arab, 107=Ortaregh, 108=Mbala, 109=Ormbalaa, 110=Peace Maker, 111=House wife, 112=Human rights activist/campaigner, 113=Democratic, 114=Queen, 115=Ordinary person, 116=Great Person, 117=A woman, 118=Hardworking man/lady, 119=Responsible person, 120=Godly people, 121=Independent person/woman, 122=Honest person, 123=Ambitious person, 124=Gentle man, 125=Simple man, 126=Respectful fellow, 127=A Good Samaritan, 128=Patriotic citizen, 129=Communication forum, 130=Literate person, 131=Considerate person, 132=Sociable person, 133=Sports man/Footballer, 134=A Nigerian with a conscience, 135=Confidential person, 136=Poor woman/man, 137=Young adult, 138=Elderly man/old man, 139=Effective man, 140=A graduate, 141=Hajjiyan, 142=Black race, 143=Common man, 144=Faithful Nigerian/Loyal person, 145=Huister, 146=Black man, 147=Millionaire, 148=Generous person, 149=As a leader, 150=Ethnic champion, 151=Businessman/women/market woman, 152=Trader, 153=Civil servant/government worker, 154=Professionals, 155=Technicians/Electricians, 156=Teacher, 157=Lawyers, 158=Contractors/Bricklayers, 159=Security man, 160=Accountant/Chief auditor, 161=Pharmacist, 162=Farmer, 163=Computer scientist, 164=Fashion designer/tailor, 165=Butcher, 166=Retired man/woman, 167=Fisher, 168=Driver, 169=Mechanic, 170=Artist, 171=Hairdresser, 172=Nurse, 173=Furniture maker/carpenter, 174=Bridgade, 175=Engineer, 176=Non-governmental organization, 177=Native doctor/traditional healer, 178=Unemployed/applicant, 179=Welder, 180=Doctor, 181=Soldier, 182=Musician, 183=Professional Architect, 184=Trade union, 185=Vulcanizer, 186=Journalist, 187=Working class, 188=Middle class/Average Nigerian, 189=Student/Scholar, 190=Lower class/low income earners/masses, 191=Upper class/rich man, 192=Elites, 193=Politician/counselors, 194=The intellectuals, 195=Youth, 196=My language, 197=Parliamentary, 198=Waizam, 199=Dairimi, 200=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 92A

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements." A. You feel proud to be \_\_\_\_

Variable Label: Proud identity

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q91 in the blank space. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 92B

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " B. You would want your children to think of themselves as \_\_\_\_\_

Variable Label: Children identity

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q91 in blank space. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 92C

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " C. Of all the groups in this country, \_\_\_\_\_ people are the best

Variable Label: Identity is best

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q91 in blank space. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 92D

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " D. You feel much stronger ties to \_\_\_\_\_s than to other Nigerians

Variable Label: Identity ties

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q91 in blank space. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 92E

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " E. It makes you proud to be called a Nigerian

Variable Label: Proud Nigerian

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 92F

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " F. You would want your children to think of themselves as Nigerian

Variable Label: Children Nigerian

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 92G

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " G. All people who were born in this country, regardless of what group they belong to, should be treated as equal citizens of Nigeria.

Variable Label: Equal Nigerian

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 92H

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " H. People who were not born in this country should be allowed to become Nigerian citizens.

Variable Label: Nigerian citizens

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 93

Question: Are \_\_\_\_\_'s (Respondent's Identity group from Q91) economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: Identity conditions

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=much worse, 2=worse, 3=about the same, 4=better, 5=much better, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 94

Question: In your opinion, how often are \_\_\_\_\_ (respondent's identity from Q91) people treated unfairly by the government.

Variable Label: Identity treated fairly

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=always, 2=to a large extent, 3=to some extent, 4=hardly at all, 5=never, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes

Question Number: 95

Question: Do you think that the government represents the interests of all Nigerians, the interests of just a few groups, or the interests of one group only?

Variable Label: All Nigerians?

Values: 1-3, 9

Value Labels: 1=One group only, 2=Just a few groups, 3=All Nigerians, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: If respondent answers 3, skip to question 97

Question Number: 96A (1<sup>st</sup> group mentioned)

Question: Which groups do you mean?

Variable Label: Which identity groups

Values: 1-46, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=The government people/people at the corridor of power, 2=The Hausas, Yorubas, and Ibo's, 3=Those that are in the realm of affairs, 4=Yorubas, 5=Their family interest and their pocket, 6=The elite, 7=The upperclassmen/rich men/the interest of the money, 8=The Hausa people, 9=Friends, 10=Supporter, 11=Ogoni, 12=Top military personnel, 13=Ibos/Igbos, 14=Itsekiris, 15=Politicians, 16=Contractors, 17=The Islamic group, 18=Civil servant/government worker, 19=Educated people/academic literates, 20=Poor masses, 21=Those that are living in the urban area, 22=The Egbo's, 23=South West, 24=The tribe's group, 25=People selected from a particular region, 26=Community leaders, 27=Kanuris, 28=Uvwie, 29=Edos, 30=Footballers, 31=Urhobo, 32=Eastern groups, 33=Middle belt, 34=Religious leaders, 35=Merchant, 36=Traditional rulers, 37=Those from F.C.T., 38=Christians, 39=Business organizations, 40=Women, 41=The lucky ones, 42=Working class, 43=A capitalist, 44=Medical services, 45=Leader of a church, 46=Leader of a Mosque, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Nothing/cannot say

Source: new question

Notes: Respondent may give up to 3 answers

Question Number: 96B (2<sup>nd</sup> group mentioned)

Question: Which groups do you mean?

Variable Label: Which identity groups

Values: 1-46, 97

Value Labels: 1=The government people/people at the corridor of power, 2=The Hausas, Yorubas, and Ibo's, 3=Those that are in the realm of affairs, 4=Yorubas, 5=Their family interest and their pocket, 6=The elite, 7=The upperclassmen/rich men/the interest of the money, 8=The Hausa people, 9=Friends, 10=Supporter, 11=Ogoni, 12=Top military personnel, 13=Ibos/Igbos, 14=Itsekiris, 15=Politicians, 16=Contractors, 17=The Islamic group, 18=Civil servant/government worker, 19=Educated people/academic literates, 20=Poor masses, 21=Those that are living in the urban area, 22=The Egbo's, 23=South West, 24=The tribe's group, 25=People selected from a particular region, 26=Community leaders, 27=Kanuris, 28=Uvwie, 29=Edos, 30=Footballers, 31=Urhobo, 32=Eastern groups, 33=Middle belt, 34=Religious leaders, 35=Merchant, 36=Traditional rulers, 37=Those from F.C.T., 38=Christians, 39=Business organizations, 40=Women, 41=The lucky ones, 42=Working class, 43=A capitalist, 44=Medical services, 45=Leader of a church, 46=Leader of a Mosque, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Respondent may give up to 3 answers

Question Number: 96C (3<sup>rd</sup> group mentioned)

Question: Which groups do you mean?

Variable Label: Which identity groups

Values: 1-46, 97

Value Labels: 1=The government people/people at the corridor of power, 2=The Hausas, Yorubas, and Ibo's, 3=Those that are in the realm of affairs, 4=Yorubas, 5=Their family interest and their pocket, 6=The elite, 7=The upperclassmen/rich men/the interest of the money, 8=The Hausa people, 9=Friends, 10=Supporter, 11=Ogoni, 12=Top military personnel, 13=Ibos/Igbos, 14=Itsekiris, 15=Politicians, 16=Contractors, 17=The Islamic group, 18=Civil servant/government worker, 19=Educated people/academic literates, 20=Poor masses, 21=Those that are living in the urban area, 22=The Egbo's, 23=South West, 24=The tribe's group, 25=People selected from a particular region, 26=Community leaders, 27=Kanuris, 28=Uvwie, 29=Edos, 30=Footballers, 31=Urhobo, 32=Eastern groups, 33=Middle belt, 34=Religious leaders, 35=Merchant, 36=Traditional rulers, 37=Those from

F.C.T., 38=Christians, 39=Business organizations, 40=Women, 41=The lucky ones, 42=Working class, 43=A capitalist, 44=Medical services, 45=Leader of a church, 46=Leader of a Mosque, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Respondent may give up to 3 answers

Question Number: 97

Question: Do you feel close to any political party?

Variable Label: Close to party

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0 = No, 1 = Yes

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: If no, then the enumerator goes to Question 99 after entering "0" for Question 98.

Question Number: 98

Question: Which one?

Variable Label: Which party

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=People's Democratic Party (PDP), 2=All People's Party (APP), 3=Alliance for Democracy (AD), 4= Other (specify), 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Only asked if respondent answered "yes" to question 97.

Question Number: 99

Question: Roughly how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?

Variable Label: Monthly earnings

Values: 0-8, 99

Value Labels: 0= none, 1= less than 1,000 naira, 2= 1,000-5,000 naira, 3= 5,000-10,000 naira, 4= 10,000-20,000 naira, 5= 20,000-30,000 naira, 6= 30,000-40,000 naira, 7= 40,000-50,000 naira, 8= over 50,000 naira, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 100

Question: How would you describe your financial situation during the past year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money?

Variable Label: Financial situation

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Save, 2=Spend Income, 3=Spend Savings, 4=Borrow, 5=Spend Savings AND Borrow, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana00

Notes:

**The Following Questions were completed by the enumerator after the interview had ended.**

Question Number: 101

Question: State

Variable Label: State

Values: 1-38

Value Labels: 1=Abia, 2=Adamawa, 3=Akwa-Ibora, 4=Anambra, 5=Bauchi, 6=Beyelsa, 7=Benue, 8=Borno, 9=Cross River, 10=Delta, 11=Ebonyi, 12=Edo, 13=Ekiti, 14=Enugu, 15=F.C.T., 16=Gombe, 17=Imo, 18=Jigawa, 19=Kaduna, 20=Kano, 21=Katsina, 22=Kebbi, 23=Kogi, 24=Kwara, 25=Lagos, 26=Nassarawa, 27=Niger, 28=Ogun, 29=Ondo, 30=Osun, 31=Oyo, 32=Plateau, 33=Rivers, 34=Sokoto, 35=Taraba, 36=Yobe, 37=Zamfara, 38=No Answer

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 102  
Question: Generally speaking, how would you describe the locality?  
Variable Label: Urban/Rural (interviewer)  
Values: 1-2  
Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 103  
Question: More specifically, what sort of settlement was it?  
Variable Label: Settlement type  
Values: 1-9  
Value Labels: 1=Urban (formal), 2=Suburban (formal), 3=Rural township/town, 4=Rural village, 5=Rural, individual homestead, 6=Urban, non-permanent, informal settlement, 7=Rural, non-permanent, informal settlement, 8=Don't know, 9=No Answer  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 104  
Question: In what type of shelter did the respondent live?  
Variable Label: House Type  
Values: 1-7, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional (formal house), 2=Traditional house, 3=Temporary structure on own plot, 4=Temporary structure in backyard, 5=Flat in block of flats, 6=Single room in larger dwelling structure, 7=Other, 99=Missing Data  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 105  
Question: What was the roof made of?  
Variable Label: Roofing  
Values: 1-7, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Metal, tin, zinc, 2=Tiles, 3=Shingles, 4=Thatch, 5=Plastic sheets, 6=Asbestos, 7=Multiple materials, 99=Missing Data  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 106  
Question: How many houses within the locality are formal houses?  
Variable Label: Formality  
Values: 0-3, 9  
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some, 2=Most, 3=All, 9=Don't Know, Can't determine  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 107A  
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? A.  
Graded sand/dirt roads  
Variable Label: Graded dirt  
Values: 0-3  
Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 107B

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? B.

Ungraded dirt roads

Variable Label: Ungraded dirt

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 107C

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? C. Off road

Variable Label: Off road

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 107D

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? D.

Tarred or concrete roads

Variable Label: Tarred

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 108A

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview? A. No one present?

Variable Label: No one present

Values: 0, 97

Value Labels: 0=No one present, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Questions 108 was asked as one question, with five response options: no one; spouse; children; a few others; or a small crowd. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 108A, 108B, 108C, and 108D, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as "not applicable.")

Question Number: 108B

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview? B.

Spouse present

Variable Label: Spouse present

Values: 1, 97

Value Labels: 1=Spouse present, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Questions 108 was asked as one question, with five response options: no one; spouse; children; a few others; or a small crowd. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 108A, 108B, 108C, and 108D, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as "not applicable.")

Question Number: 108C

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview? C.

Children only present

Variable Label: Children present

Values: 2, 97

Value Labels: 2=Children present, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Questions 108 was asked as one question, with five response options: no one; spouse; children; a few others; or a small crowd. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 108A, 108B, 108C, and 108D, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 108D

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview? D. A few others present

Variable Label: A few others present

Values: 3, 97

Value Labels: 3=A few others present, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Questions 108 was asked as one question, with five response options: no one; spouse; children; a few others; or a small crowd. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 108A, 108B, 108C, and 108D, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 109

Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

Variable Label: Check with others?

Values: 0-1, 99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 110

Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent’s answers during the interview.

Variable Label: Influenced by others

Values: 0-1, 99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 111

Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Variable Label: Difficulty answering?

Values: 0-4, 99

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112A

Question: What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? A. Friendly or Hostile?

Variable Label: Respondent friendly?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112B

Question: What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? B. Interested or Bored?

Variable Label: Respondent Interested?

Values: 1-3, 99



Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112C

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? C. Cooperative or Uncooperative?

Variable Label: Respondent Cooperative?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112D

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? D. Patient or Impatient?

Variable Label: Respondent Patient?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112E

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? E. At ease or suspicious?

Variable Label: Respondent at ease?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112F

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? F. Honest or Misleading?

Variable Label: Respondent honest?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113A

Question: Did your presence in the area arouse interest from the neighbors?

Variable Label: Neighbors interested?

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113B

Question: Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors

Variable Label: Neighbors suspicious?

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113C

Question: Were you approached by community and/or political representatives?

Variable Label: Political representatives?

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113D  
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?  
Variable Label: Feel threatened?  
Values: 0-1  
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113E  
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?  
Variable Label: Physically threatened?  
Values: 0-1  
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 114  
Question: Interviewer: Do you come from a rural or urban area?  
Variable Label: Interviewer origin  
Values: 1-2  
Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 115  
Question: Interviewer: What is your gender?  
Variable Label: Interviewer gender  
Values: 1-2  
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female  
Source: new question  
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

## ATTITUDES TO DEMOCRACY AND MARKETS IN NIGERIA

## AFROBAROMETER SURVEY

Interviewer's I.D. No.				Respondent No.				
------------------------	--	--	--	----------------	--	--	--	--

Interviewer's Name		Order of Call	
Respondent's First Name		Address	
Town			
Back Checked by		Edited by	

Questionnaire Code	
Number of Rooms/Flats in Dwelling Structure	
Number of Rooms/Flats in Dwelling Selected	

Good morning/afternoon/evening. My name is ..... from Research & Marketing Services Limited. We are currently conducting a national survey in Nigeria. Our sample consists of 3,600 interviews selected at random from all parts of this country. Your household happens to be one of such choice and we wish to select at random one member of your family i.e. of the household.

**Q. A. How many members are there in your household?**

*[Interviewer: Be sure to include children, but exclude visitors and servants.]*

**Q. B. Among these members, how many children are there below 18 years of age?**

**Q. C. Please tell me the names and ages of all males/females who are 18 years of age or older. Please list the names of these males/females in alternate order starting from the oldest.**

*[Interviewer: Record the names of all adult (aged 18) male/female members from the oldest to the youngest and choose one using the Kish-grid table below.]*

	Name	Age	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K
1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2			2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
3			3	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	2	1
4			2	2	3	3	1	2	4	3	4	4
5			4	2	4	5	5	3	1	5	3	3
6			5	5	5	2	3	4	1	3	2	6
7			6	1	2	1	2	4	2	5	7	6
8 & over			3	1	5	3	6	3	7	8	2	8

Now select one member with the help of the selection chart printed above. The rest of the questionnaire is to be administered to the selected member. If selected respondent has traveled and will not be available within 48 hours, no substitution will be made. Such call should be regarded as ineffective calls. No substitution is allowed in any situation.

I would like to speak to *[insert selected name]*. Is this person presently at home?

*[If Yes]* May I please interview this person now?

*[If No]* Will this person return here at any time today?

*[If No]* Thank you very much. I will select another dwelling structure. Substitute with the next dwelling structure on the walk pattern. Erase all the names on the list above. Start again.

*[If Yes]* Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at *[insert convenient time]*. Make two return visits. If the randomly selected respondent is not present at this time, replace the dwelling structure with the next dwelling structure on the walk pattern.

Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_ from Research and Marketing Services Limited. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Nigeria about how the government and economy are run.

Your answers will be confidential. It will be impossible to pick out your answers from the many others we are collecting. So please feel free to tell us what you think. While you are not obliged to take part in the survey, we would like to include you because every Nigerian's opinion is important. The interview will take about one hour. Are you willing to proceed?

How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	1
	2
	3

Date of Interview <i>[Interviewer: Enter day and month]</i>					0	0
Time Interview Started <i>[Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, circle A.M or P.M.]</i>					A	P

	Male	Female
Q. D. Interviewer: What is the respondent's gender?	1	2

## BEGIN INTERVIEW

I would like to start with a few questions about yourself.

<b>1. How old were you at your last birthday?</b> <i>[If respondent cannot answer] In which year were you born?</i>	
<i>[EITHER: Write in age]</i> _____	
<i>[OR: Write in year born]</i> _____	
Could not determine age <i>[Enter DK for "Don't Know"]</i> _____	
<b>Age</b> <i>[Office use only]</i> _____	<i>PC</i>

<b>2. Which Nigerian language do you speak most often?</b> DO NOT READ OUT. (Single Code)	
Hausa	1
Yoruba	2
Ibo	3
Tiv	4
Ijaw	5
Nupe	6
Kanuri	7
Ibibio-Efik	8
Edo	9
Other <i>[Interviewer: Specify on this line]</i>	<i>P C</i>

<b>3. Can you:</b>	No	Yes
<b>A. Understand spoken English?</b>	0	1
<b>B. Read or write in English?</b>	0	1

<b>4. How much education have you had?</b> READ OUT.	
No formal schooling	00
Informal schooling (including Koranic) only	01
Some primary schooling	02
Primary school completed	03
Some secondary school	04
Secondary school completed	05
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	06
Some university, college	07
University, college completed	08
Post-graduate	09
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	10

<b>5. What is your religion, if any?</b> DO NOT READ OUT. (Single Code)	
None	0
Islam	1
Catholic	2
Protestant (mainstream)	3
Protestant (evangelical/pentecostal)	4
African independent church	5
Traditional religion	6
Others <i>[Specify]</i>	7

6. Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? SHOW CARD.			
	Active Member	Inactive Member	Not a Member
Church, mosque or religious organization	2	1	0
Sport or recreation organization	2	1	0
Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
Trade union/farmers organization	2	1	0
Professional or business association	2	1	0
Development association	2	1	0
Women's organization	2	1	0
Pro-democracy or human rights organization	2	1	0
Environmental association	2	1	0
Charitable organization	2	1	0
Other (Specify)	2	1	0

7. Do you hold an official leadership position in any of these organizations?	
No	0
Yes	1
Not applicable [ <i>i.e. if "not a member" of any organization</i> ]	9

Now let us speak about your economic conditions.

8. What is your main occupation? DO NOT READ OUT (Single Code Only).	
Unemployed	00
Farmer/fisherman	01
Informal Marketeer	02
Businessperson	03
Clerical Worker	04
Artisan	05
Domestic Worker	06
Miner	07
Technical Worker	08
Teacher	09
Government Worker	10
NGO Worker	11
Professional	12
Retired	13
Housewife	14
Student	15
Other [ <i>Interviewer: Specify on this line</i> ]	PC

9. In the past year, have you been unemployed (that is, without a cash job) at any time for a period of at least one month or more?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't remember [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	2

<b>10. Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: READ OUT (Ask for Each Item).</b>	No	Yes
A. buy and sell goods?	0	1
B. sell your skills or services to other people?	0	1
C. employ other people to work for you?	0	1
D. operate a bank or savings account?	0	1
E. owe money that you have borrowed for business purposes?	0	1

<b>11. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you gone without: READ OUT (SHOW CARD).</b>				
	Never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
A. Food for your family?	0	1	2	3
B. Water for domestic use?	0	1	2	3
C. Schooling for children?	0	1	2	3
D. Health care for your family?	0	1	2	3

<b>12. To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: PROMPT IF NECESSARY.</b>							
	No-one	Kin	Community group	Private provision	Gov't provision	Illicit provision	Not applicable
A. Food for your family?	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Water for domestic use?	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Schooling for children?	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Health care for your family?	0	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>13. How satisfied are you: ASK FOR EACH ITEM (SHOW CARD).</b>				
<i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	Not at all satisfied	Not very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
<b>A. with the general state of the Nigerian economy today?</b>	1	2	3	4
<b>B. with your own living conditions today?</b>	1	2	3	4

<b>14. Would you say that your own living conditions are worse, the same, or better than other Nigerians?</b>	
<i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion] SHOW CARD.</i>	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>15. When you look at your life today, how satisfied do you feel compared with five years ago? SHOW CARD.</b>	
Much less satisfied	1
Slightly less satisfied	2
About the same	3
Slightly more satisfied	4
Much more satisfied	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>16. When you look forward at your life's prospects, how satisfied do you expect to be in one year's time? SHOW CARD.</b>	
Much less satisfied	1
Slightly less satisfied	2
About the same	3
Slightly more satisfied	4
Much more satisfied	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>17. In your opinion, who is most responsible for the current economic conditions in Nigeria? Single Code.</b>		
The previous government		1
The current government		2
The IMF/World Bank		3
We, the people		4
Structural Adjustment Programme		5
Internal opposition forces		6
International economic forces		7
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>		9

<b>18. How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? SHOW CARD.</b>					
	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	9
B. Keeping prices low	1	2	3	4	9
C. Narrowing income gaps between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	9
D. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	9
E. Addressing the educational needs of all Nigerians	1	2	3	4	9
F. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	9
G. Assuring that all Nigerians have enough to eat	1	2	3	4	9
H. Fighting corruption in government	1	2	3	4	9



<b>19. What is your overall assessment of the performance of the current government? SHOW CARD.</b>	
Very bad	1
Bad	2
Neither bad nor good	3
Good	4
Very good	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>20. How long do you think it will take: ASK FOR EACH ITEM. SHOW CARD.</b>						
	Within two years	Within four years	Within eight years	More than eight years	Never	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
<b>A. before the government fulfills the promises it has made?</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>B. before your own living standards meet your expectations?</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9

Let us turn to another topic.

<b>21. How often do you get news from: SHOW CARD.</b>							
	Never	Less than once a month	About once a month	About once a week	Several times a week	Every day	DK [Do not read]
A. The radio?	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Television?	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Newspapers?	0	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>22. In your opinion, do these various news sources promote public understanding on important issues or do they stir up conflict among people?</b> SHOW CARD. [Interviewer: Circle codes only for news sources that respondent uses. Otherwise circle "0" for "not applicable (NA)"]					
	Promote Understanding	Neither	Stir Up Conflict	DK	NA
A. Radio	1	2	3	9	0
B. Television	1	2	3	9	0
C. Newspapers	1	2	3	9	0

<b>23. How interested are you in politics and government? SHOW CARD.</b>	
Not interested	0
Somewhat interested	1
Very interested	2
Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>24. How often do you discuss politics and government with other people? READ OUT. Single Code.</b>	
Never	0
Sometimes	1
Often	2
Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>25. Can you tell me the name of</b>			
<b>A. the Local Government Chairman/woman for this area?</b>			
<div> <div></div> <div>[Interviewer: Write in name given]</div> </div>	PC	Incorrect	0
		Correct	1
		Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>25. Can you tell me the name of</b>			
<b>B. the Member of the House of Representatives for this area?</b>			
<div> <div></div> <div>[Interviewer: Write in name given]</div> </div>	PC	Incorrect	0
		Correct	1
		Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>25. Can you tell me the name of</b>			
<b>C. The Governor of this state?</b>			
_____	PC	Incorrect	0
<i>[Interviewer: Write in name given]</i>			
_____		Correct	1
_____		Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>25. Can you tell me the name of</b>			
<b>D. the Minister of Finance?</b>			
_____	PC	Incorrect	0
<i>[Interviewer: Write in name given]</i>			
_____		Correct	1
_____		Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>25. Can you tell me the name of</b>			
<b>E. the Vice-President of Nigeria?</b>			
_____	PC	Incorrect	0
<i>[Interviewer: Write in name given]</i>			
_____		Correct	1
_____		Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>26. In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do, or do they do the same thing?</b>	Same	Differen t	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. the traditional rulers and the government	1	2	9
B. the army and the government	1	2	9
C. a political party and the government	1	2	9
D. federal government and local government	1	2	9

<b>I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B. <i>[Interviewer: Probe: "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"]</i></b>		
27.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: In discussions about politics with friends and neighbors, I can influence the opinions of others.</b>	2	1
<b>B: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to me.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

28.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The way the government operates sometimes seems so complicated that I cannot really understand what is going on.</b>	2	1
<b>B: I can usually understand the way that government works.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

29.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: As a community, we are generally able to make our elected representatives listen to our problems.</b>	2	1
<b>B: We are usually unable to make our elected representatives listen to us.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

30.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: In Nigeria today, there is not enough respect for authority.</b>	2	1
<b>B: We Nigerians should be more active in questioning the authority of our leaders.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

31.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: No matter who we vote for, things will not get any better in the future.</b>	2	1
<b>B: We can use our power as voters to choose leaders who will help us improve our lives.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>32. When you hear the word “democracy”, what is the first thing that comes to your mind?</b> <i>[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: “What, if anything, does ‘democracy’ mean to you?”]</i>	P C	

<b>33. People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: <i>[Probe for strength of opinion]</i> SHOW CARD.</b>					
	Very Important	Important	Not Very Important	Not At All Important	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. The majority rules	1	2	3	4	9
B. Anyone is free to criticize the government	1	2	3	4	9
C. Elections are held regularly	1	2	3	4	9
D. At least two political parties compete with each other	1	2	3	4	9
E. Everyone enjoys basic necessities like shelter, food and water	1	2	3	4	9
F. Jobs for everyone	1	2	3	4	9
G. Education for everyone	1	2	3	4	9
H. A small income gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	9

<b>34. In your opinion, was the change to democracy in 1999 good or bad for the country?</b> [Interviewer: Probe to see how strongly opinion is held] SHOW CARD. Single Code.	
Very bad	1
Bad	2
Neither bad nor good	3
Good	4
Very good	5
Don't know [Do not read]	9

[Interviewer: Ask only if respondent has some idea what democracy is at Q32 and Q33] <b>35. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Nigeria today?</b> SHOW CARD AND READ OUT.	
Not a democracy	0
Major problems, but still a democracy	1
Minor problems, but still a democracy	2
Full democracy	3
Not applicable	9

<b>36. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?</b> SHOW CARD. (Single Code)	
A. Democracy is preferable to any other form of government.	1
B. In certain situations, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2
C. To people like me, it doesn't matter what form of government we have.	3

<b>Now we will return to <u>pairs</u> of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B.</b> [Interviewer: Probe: "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"]		
37.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: It is dangerous and confusing to allow the expression of too many different points of view.</b>	2	1
<b>B: If people have different views than I do, they should be allowed to express them.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either [Do not read]	5	
Don't know [Do not read]	9	

38.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.</b>	2	1
<b>B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to vote.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either [Do not read]	5	
Don't know [Do not read]	9	

39.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The President of Nigeria should be able to change the Constitution whenever he chooses.</b>	2	1
<b>B: In Nigeria, even the President should obey the Constitution.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either [Do not read]	5	
Don't know [Do not read]	9	

40.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: In Nigeria, it is sometimes alright to use violence in trying to reach political goals</b>	2	1
<b>B: The use of violence is never justified in Nigerian politics</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

41.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The best form of government is a government elected by the people.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The best form of government is a government that gets things done.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>42. We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: SHOW CARD.</b>										
A. our present system of government with free elections and many parties?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B. the former system of military rule?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C. the former colonial system (that is, when the British ruled)?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D. the old system of government by traditional rulers?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
E. the system of government that you expect Nigeria to have in five years time?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

<b>43. We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be. SHOW CARD.</b>						
	Much Worse	Somewhat Worse	No Change	Somewhat Better	Much Better	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. People are free to say what they think.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. People can join any organization they want.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling pressured.	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Ordinary people can influence what government does.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by the government.	1	2	3	4	5	9
F. People have an adequate standard of living.	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>44. Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options? SHOW CARD.</b>					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't Know [Do not read]
A. We should get rid of elections so that a strong leader can decide everything.	1	2	3	4	9
B. We should have only one political party.	1	2	3	4	9
C. The army should come in to govern the country.	1	2	3	4	9
D. The most important decisions, for example on the economy, should be left to experts.	1	2	3	4	9

<b>45. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in Nigeria?</b> [Interviewer: Probe to see how strongly opinion is held] SHOW CARD.	
Very dissatisfied	1
Somewhat dissatisfied	2
Somewhat satisfied	3
Very satisfied	4
Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>Once again, please choose whether you agree with Statement A or B.</b> [Interviewer: Probe: "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"]		
46.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: Our present system of elected government should be able to deal with inherited problems, even if this takes time.</b>	2	1
<b>B: If democracy can't produce results soon, we should try another form of government.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either [Do not read]	5	
Don't know [Do not read]	9	

<b>47. I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one?</b> [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK [dnr]
A. In a democracy, the economic system runs badly	1	2	3	4	9
B. Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling	1	2	3	4	9
C. Democracies aren't good at maintaining order	1	2	3	4	9
D. Democracy may have problems, but its better than any other form of government	1	2	3	4	9

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

<b>48. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?</b>	
Most people can be trusted	1
You must be very careful	2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right.</b> <i>[Interviewer: Probe to see whether or not views are held strongly.]</i>					
<b>49. Do you trust the following people? SHOW CARD.</b>					
	I do not trust them at all	I distrust them somewhat	I trust them somewhat	I trust them a lot	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. Your relatives	1	2	3	4	9
B. Your neighbors	1	2	3	4	9
C. Someone in your own tribe	1	2	3	4	9
D. Nigerians from other tribes	1	2	3	4	9
E. President Obasanjo	1	2	3	4	9

<b>50. Do you trust the following institutions? SHOW CARD.</b>					
	I do not trust them at all	I distrust them somewhat	I trust them somewhat	I trust them a lot	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. traditional rulers	1	2	3	4	9
B. Local Government authorities	1	2	3	4	9
C. the police	1	2	3	4	9
D. courts of law	1	2	3	4	9
E. political parties	1	2	3	4	9
F. the army	1	2	3	4	9
G. the National Assembly	1	2	3	4	9
H. the Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC)	1	2	3	4	9

<b>51. And do you trust the following social institutions? SHOW CARD.</b>					
	I do not trust them at all	I distrust them somewhat	I trust them somewhat	I trust them a lot	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. churches	1	2	3	4	9
B. mosques	1	2	3	4	9
C. trade unions <i>[ask urban]</i> OR farmer organizations <i>[ask rural]</i>	1	2	3	4	9
D. NGOs	1	2	3	4	9
E. banks	1	2	3	4	9
F. businesses	1	2	3	4	9



<b>52. We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? SHOW CARD.</b>					
	Never	Occasionally	Most of the time	Always	DK [Do not read]
A. throwing rubbish in public places	0	1	2	3	9
B. disregarding traffic signs and traffic lights	0	1	2	3	9
C. selling goods without a trader's licence	0	1	2	3	9
D. not paying for services like piped water	0	1	2	3	9
E. evading income taxes	0	1	2	3	9
F. offering bribes to public servants	0	1	2	3	9

<b>53. Have you ever heard about the Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)?</b> [Interviewer: Prompt, if necessary: "You know, the reforms to the economy introduced in the 1980s."]	
No [If No, Go to Q.56]	0
Yes	1

<b>54. What, in your opinion, is the Structural Adjustment Programme supposed to do?</b>	P	C

<b>55. How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the SAP? SHOW CARD.</b>	
Very unsatisfied	1
Unsatisfied	2
Neutral	3
Satisfied	4
Very satisfied	5
Don't know [Do not read]	9
Not applicable	0

I am again going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most.  
Choose Statement A or Statement B. [Interviewer: Probe: "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"]

56.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: It is not wise to plan too far ahead, because many things turn out to be a matter of luck.</b>	2	1
<b>B: I always try to plan ahead because I feel I can make my plans work.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either [Do not read]	5	
Don't know [Do not read]	9	

57.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the well-being of people.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

58.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own businesses.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government should provide employment for everyone who wants to work.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

59.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: Everyone should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to differences in income between people.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government should place limits on how much the rich can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

60.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: In rural areas, land should be owned by the community and allocated by the traditional rulers.</b>	2	1
<b>B: People should be able to own their own land, including buying and selling it, even in rural areas.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

61.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: There is no sense in trying to start a new business because many enterprises lose money.</b>	2	1
<b>B: If a person has a good idea for a business, they should invest their own savings or borrow money to try to make it succeed.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

**62. I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? SHOW CARD.**

	Government	Private Companies	Individuals	Government and Businesses	Government and Individuals	Businesses and Individuals	All three
A. protecting the nation's borders	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B. building your house	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C. extending agricultural credit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
D. producing and marketing oil	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
E. selling consumer goods	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
F. providing school and clinics	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
G. creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
H. reducing crime	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

**Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B.**

*[Interviewer: Probe: "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"]*

63.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: It is better to have goods available in the market, even if the prices are high.</b>	2	1
<b>B: It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

64.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.</b>	2	1
<b>B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

65.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

66.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses, and farms.</b>	2	1
<b>B: It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

67.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: In order to create jobs, the government should encourage foreign companies to invest in our country.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government should be wary of foreign investors because they may gain control of our national wealth.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

68.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore change its economic policies.</b>	2	1
<b>B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

69.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefitted a few.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>70. <i>[If respondent chose 69B]</i> In your opinion, which group has benefited most?</b> Single Code.		
People close to the government		1
Foreign businesses		2
Rural dwellers		3
People in selected regions of Nigeria		4
<i>[If 4, Specify which region(s)]</i>	PC	
Other		5
<i>[If Other, Specify]</i>	PC	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>		9

<b>71. Are you a registered voter?</b>		
No		0
Yes <i>[If yes, go to Q.73]</i>		1

**IF NOT A REGISTERED VOTER ASK Q72 AND GO TO Q75**

<b>72. [If yes, circle 0 = not applicable.] [If no] Why not? DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS.</b>		
Not applicable		0
Missed registration		1
Ill health		2
Absent from area		3
Registration process was not credible		4
Voter card not available		5
Under 18 during registration		6
Not interested in voting		7
Otherwise engaged		8
Other [Specify]	PC	

<b>73. Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: ASK FOR EACH ONE.</b>	No	Yes
A. In the Presidential election of February 1999? <i>[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: that is, the last elections for President.]</i>	0	1
B. In the National Assembly elections of February 1999? <i>[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: that is, the last elections for Parliament.]</i>	0	1
C. In the state government elections of January 1999?	0	1
D. In the local government elections of December 1998?	0	1
<i>[If No to Q.73B, Go to Q.75]</i>		

<b>74. When you voted for the National Assembly, did you vote for an individual or for a political party?</b>		
Individual		1
Party		2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>		9

**75. In your opinion, were the following elections conducted honestly or dishonestly? SHOW CARD.**

	Very Dishonestly	Somewhat Dishonestly	Quite Honestly	Very Honestly	DK [Do not read]
A. The Presidential elections (of February 1999)?	1	2	3	4	9
B. The state government elections (of January 1999)?	1	2	3	4	9

**76. Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: SHOW CARD.**

	Very unsatisfied	Somewhat unsatisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied	NA (E only)	DK [dnr]
A. your Representative to the National Assembly?	1	2	3	4		9
B. your Representative to the State Assembly	1	2	3	4		9
C. the Governor of this state?	1	2	3	4		9
D. the Local Government Chairman/woman for this area?	1	2	3	4		9
E. any judge or lawyer you have encountered?	1	2	3	4	0	9
F. political parties?	1	2	3	4		9

**77. I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. SHOW CARD.**

	Never	Only once	Sometimes	Often
A. attending a community meeting	0	1	2	3
B. getting together with others to raise an issue	0	1	2	3
C. attending an election rally	0	1	2	3
D. working for a political candidate or party	0	1	2	3
E. signing a petition	0	1	2	3
F. writing a letter to a newspaper	0	1	2	3
G. attending a demonstration	0	1	2	3

**78. During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? SHOW CARD.**

	Never	Only once	Sometimes	Often
A. a traditional ruler	0	1	2	3
B. a Local Government Chairman/Councillor	0	1	2	3
C. a National Assembly representative	0	1	2	3
D. A State Assembly representative	0	1	2	3
E. an official of a government ministry	0	1	2	3
F. a religious leader	0	1	2	3
G. some other influential person	0	1	2	3

79. What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: SHOW CARD.							
	Support the government	Nothing	Contact an elected representative	Support an opposition party	Join a protest or boycott	Other [Specify below]	DK [Do not read]
A. told you which religion you had to follow	8	0	1	2	3		9
B. stopped you from traveling freely within the country	8	0	1	2	3		9
C. shut down newspapers that criticized the government	8	0	1	2	3		9
D. dismissed judges who ruled against the government	8	0	1	2	3		9
E. suspended the National Assembly and canceled the next elections	8	0	1	2	3		9
[If Other, Specify]						PC	

Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think. SHOW CARD.					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK [dnr]
80. The best way to get ahead in this life is to have contacts with important people in high places.	1	2	3	4	
81. Politicians and civil servants are trying their best to look after the interests of people like me.	1	2	3	4	
82. Rather than protecting his friends, the President will fight corruption wherever he finds it.	1	2	3	4	
83. Bribery is not common among public officials in Nigeria.	1	2	3	4	
84. The President's region of the country gets more government services than any other region.	1	2	3	4	
85. Corruption was a worse problem under the old military government than these days.	1	2	3	4	

86. How often, if ever, has a public official asked you for a bribe or a favor in return for getting something you were entitled to? SHOW CARD.	
Never [If never, go to Q.88]	0
Once	1
A few times	2
Often	3

87. [If asked for a bribe] Which office(s) or agency(ies) did the official work for? [Record up to 2 answers]		
	P C	
	P C	

<b>88. In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know: SHOW CARD.</b>				
	No, no-one	Friend or acquaintance	Family member	Yes, self
A. been attacked or robbed when moving about in public?	0	1	2	3
B. had your/their home broken into and had something stolen?	0	1	2	3

<b>89. Compared with five years ago, do you feel less safe or more safe when you go walking about alone? SHOW CARD.</b>	
Much less safe	1
Somewhat less safe	2
About the same	3
Somewhat more safe	4
Much more safe	5

<b>90. If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: SHOW CARD.</b>				
	Never	Sometimes	Often	Always
A. report to the police?	0	1	2	3
B. carry something for protection, like a weapon?	0	1	2	3
C. have other people with you when going out?	0	1	2	3
D. try to form a group with other citizens to combat crime?	0	1	2	3

Let us close with a few final questions about yourself.

<b>91. We have spoken to many Nigerians and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic group, or religion and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being Nigerian, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost? [Interviewer: Enter respondent's exact response on the line below]</b>		
	PC	



[Read RESPONDENT'S IDENTITY GROUP from question 91 out to the respondent into all the blank spaces below.  
Probe for strength of opinion]

<b>92. Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in <u>your</u> opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion] SHOW CARD.</b>						
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK [Do not read]
A. You feel proud to be _____.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. You would want your children to think of themselves as _____. (mention answer at Q91)	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Of all the groups in this country, _____ people are the best.	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. You feel much stronger ties to _____s than to other Nigerians. (mention answer at Q91)	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. It makes you proud to be called a Nigerian.	1	2	3	4	5	9
F. You would want your children to think of themselves as Nigerian.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G. All people who were born in this country, regardless of what group they belong to, should be treated as equal citizens of Nigeria.	1	2	3	4	5	9
H. People who were not born in this country should be allowed to become Nigerian citizens.	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>93. Are _____s' [RESPONDENT'S IDENTITY GROUP AT Q91] economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country? [Probe for strength of opinion] SHOW CARD.</b>	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [Do Not Read]	9

<b>94. In your opinion, how often are _____ (mention identified group at Q91) people treated unfairly by the government? SHOW CARD.</b>	
Always	1
To a large extent	2
To some extent	3
Hardly at all	4
Never	5
Don't know [Do Not Read]	9

<b>95. Do you think that the government represents the interests of all Nigerians, the interests of just a few groups, or the interests of one group only?</b>	
All Nigerians <i>[Skip to Q.97]</i>	3
Just a few groups	2
One group only	1
Don't know <i>[Do Not Read]</i>	9

If respondent says "all Nigerians", Skip to Q.97.

<b>96. <i>[If one or a few groups]</i> Which group(s) do you mean?</b>		
	P C	
	P C	
	P C	

<b>97. Do you feel close to any political party?</b>	
No <i>[If No, circle 0 for Q.98, and Go to Q.99]</i>	0
Yes	1

<b>98. <i>[If Yes]</i> Which one?</b>	
Not applicable	0
People's Democratic Party (PDP)	1
All People's Party (APP)	2
Alliance for Democracy (AD)	3
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>99. Roughly how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?</b>	
None	0
Less than 1,000 naira	1
1,000-5,000 naira	2
5,000-10,000 naira	3
10,000-20,000 naira	4
20,000-30,000 naira	5
30,000- 40,000 naira	6
40,000- 50,000 naira	7
Over 50,000 naira	8

<b>100. How would you describe your financial situation during the past year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money? Single Code Only.</b>	
Save	1
Spend Income (i.e., break even)	2
Spend Savings	3
Borrow	4
Spend Savings and Borrow	5

Thank you so much. Your answers have been very helpful. Please be assured that they will remain confidential.

Time Interview Ended <i>[Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, then circle A.M. or P.M.]</i>						A	P
--	--	--	--	--	--	---	---

END INTERVIEW

Contextual Data

*[Interviewer: The following items should be completed after the interview is ended.]*

<b>101. State</b>	
Abia	1
Adamawa	2
Akwa-Ibom	3
Anambra	4
Bauchi	5
Bayelsa	6
Benue	7
Borno	8
Cross River	9
Delta	10
Ebonyi	11
Edo	12
Ekiti	13
Enugu	14
F.C.T.	15
Gombe	16
Imo	17
Jigawa	18
Kaduna	19
Kano	20
Katsina	21
Kebbi	22
Kogi	23
Kwara	24
Lagos	25
Nassarawa	26
Niger	27
Ogun	28
Ondo	29
Osun	30
Oyo	31
Plateau	32
Rivers	33
Sokoto	34
Taraba	35
Yobe	36
Zamfara	37

<b>102. Generally speaking, how would you describe the locality? <i>[If in doubt, ask Supervisor]</i></b>	
Urban	1
Rural	2

<b>103. More specifically, what sort of settlement was it?</b>	
Urban (formal)	1
Suburban (formal)	2
Rural township / town	3
Rural village	4
Rural, individual homestead	5
Urban non-permanent, informal settlement	6
Rural non-permanent, informal settlement	7
Don't know; Can't determine <i>[Interviewer: Try to avoid this response]</i>	9

<b>104. In what type of shelter did the respondent live?</b>	
Non-traditional (formal house)	1
Traditional house	2
Temporary structure on own plot	3
Temporary structure in backyard	4
Flat in block of flats	5
Single room in larger dwelling structure	6
Other	9

<b>105. Was the roof made of: <i>[One response only]</i></b>	
Metal, tin, zinc	1
Tiles	2
Shingles	3
Thatch	4
Plastic sheets	5
Asbestos	6
Multiple materials	7
Could not see/could not tell	9

<b>106. How many houses within the locality are formal houses?</b>	
None	0
Some	1
Most	2
All	3
Don't know; Can't determine <i>[Interviewer: Try to avoid this response]</i>	9

<b>107. Roughly how much of the last 10km. of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads?</b>				
<i>[Circle all that apply]</i>				
	Length of journey spent on each road			
	0 kms	<5kms	5 - 9 kms	All
Graded sand/dirt roads	0	1	2	3
Ungraded dirt roads	0	1	2	3
Off road	0	1	2	3
Tarred or concrete roads	0	1	2	3

	No, no-one	Spouse	Children only	A few others	Small crowd
<b>108. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?</b>	0	1	2	3	4

<b>109. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

<b>110. Do you think anyone influenced the respondents' answers during the interview?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

<b>111. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?</b>	
None	0
Few	1
Some	2
Most	3
All	4

<b>112. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?</b>			
A.	1 Friendly	2 In between	3 Hostile
B.	1 Interested	2 In between	3 Bored
C.	1 Cooperative	2 In between	3 Uncooperative
D.	1 Patient	2 In between	3 Impatient
E.	1 At ease	2 In between	3 Suspicious
F.	1 Honest	2 In between	3 Misleading

<b>113.</b>	No	Yes
<b>A. Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbors?</b>	0	1
<b>B. Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?</b>	0	1
<b>C. Were you approached by community and/or political representatives?</b>	0	1
<b>D. Did you feel threatened during the interview?</b>	0	1
<b>E. Were you physically threatened during the interview?</b>	0	1

<b>114. Interviewer: Do you come from a rural or urban area?</b>	
Urban	1
Rural	2

<b>115. Interviewer: What is your gender?</b>	
Male	1
Female	2

<b>Interviewer: Do you have any other comments on the interview?</b>

<b>Interviewer: I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received during training. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.</b>
<b>Signature:</b>
<b>Date:</b>